(an exploration company)

Financial statements

Years ended December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Shareholders of Cartier Ressources inc.

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Cartier Resources inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as at December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, and the statements of loss, statements of comprehensive loss, statements of changes in equity, statements of deferred exploration costs and statements of cash flows for the years then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained in our audits is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Cartier Resources inc. as at December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

Emphasis of matter

Without qualifying our opinion, we draw attention to note 1 to the financial statements which describes matters and conditions that indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Without modifying our opinion, we draw attention to Note 2.12 to the financial statements, which explains that certain comparative information for the year ended December 31, 2011 have been restated.

Delotte s.e.n.c.r.l.

April 22, 2013

¹CPA auditor, CA, public accountancy permit No. A109248

(an exploration company) Statements of Financial Position

(In Canadian \$)		
(December 31,	December 31,
	2012	2011
	\$	\$
Assets		
Current		
Cash and cash equivalents (note 3)	2,670,297	3,263,143
Cash reserved for exploration (note 3)	873,129	2,031,040
Other short-term financial assets (note 4)	130,000	400,000
Receivables (note 5)	305,570	675,719
Prepaid expenses	19,866	10,574
	3,998,862	6,380,476
Non-current		
Property, plant and equipment (note 6)	100,255	91,261
Exploration assets and deferred exploration costs (note 8)	9,162,772	7,232,845
TOTAL ASSETS	13,261,889	13,704,582
Liabilities		
Current		
Accounts payables and accrued liabilities	211,530	446,319
Liability related to flow-through shares	238,440	484,680
	449,970	930,999
Non-current		
Deferred income and mining taxes (note 13)	2,198,723	1,608,475
TOTAL LIABILITIES	2,648,693	2,539,474
EQUITY		
Share capital (note 9)	14,966,939	13,329,910
Warrants	1,943,677	1,897,777
Contributed surplus	1,036,467	872,362
Deficit	(7,063,887)	(4,934,941)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(270,000)	-
TOTAL EQUITY	10,613,196	11,165,108
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	13,261,889	13,704,582

Basis of preparation and going concern (note 1), Contingencies and commitments (note 15)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board of Directors

(Signed) Philippe Cloutier, Director

(Signed) Daniel Massé, Director

(an exploration company) Statements of Deferred Exploration Costs

Years ended December 31, (In Canadian \$)

(in Canadian \$)	2012 20 ⁻	
	\$	\$
Balance - Beginning of year	6,077,212	4,699,484
Expenses incurred during the year		
Geology	931,944	363,407
Geophysics	356,898	149,403
Drilling	1,137,509	1,508,774
Stripping	84	158,379
Exploration office expenses	64,770	46,267
Surveying and access roads	144,478	93,115
Geochemistry	3,850	67,550
Core shack rental and maintenance	81,976	59,853
Duties, taxes and permits	39,433	37,372
Depreciation of exploration equipment	18,855	10,243
Loss on disposal of leasehold improvements	-	14,583
Share-based payments-employees	29,282	7,944
	2,809,079	2,516,890
Sale of deferred exploration costs	-	(455,695)
Write-off of deferred exploration costs	(661,204)	(260,304)
Tax credits	(132,694)	(423,163)
Net expenses during the year	2,015,181	1,377,728
Balance - End of year	8,092,393	6,077,212

(an exploration company) Statements of changes in equity

	Number of	Share	Share capital		Contributed		Accumulated other comprehensive	Tota
	shares	capital \$	to be issued \$	Warrants \$	surplus \$	Deficit \$	loss	equity
BALANCE AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2011	49,682,476	13,329,910	-	1,897,777	872,362	(4,934,941)	-	11,165,108
Issue of shares and warrants Effect of share-based payments Net loss for the year Other comprehensive loss	8,221,669 -	1,637,029 -	-	45,900 -	- 164,105	- - (2,128,946) -	- - (270,000)	1,682,929 164,105 (2,128,946 (270,000
Total comprehensive loss						(2,128,946)	(270,000)	(2,398,946
BALANCE AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2012	57,904,145	14,966,939		1,943,677	1,036,467	(7,063,887)	(270,000)	10,613,196
BALANCE AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2010	38,580,960	9,835,097	341,248	1,955,148	662,641	(3,320,323)		9,473,811
Issue of shares and warrants	7,615,429	2,157,622	(341,248)	120,275	-	-	-	1,936,649
Effect of share-based payments		-	-	-	244,120	-	-	244,120
Effect of exercise of stock options Effect of exercise of warrants	155,000 3,331,087	82,449 1,254,742	-	- (177,646)	(34,399)	-	-	48,050 1,077,096
Net loss and comprehensive loss for the year		-	-	-	-	(1,614,618)	-	(1,614,618)
BALANCE AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2011	49,682,476	13,329,910	-	1,897,777	872,362	(4,934,941)	-	11,165,108

(an exploration company)

Statements of loss

Years ended December 31, (In Canadian \$)

	2012	2011
	\$	\$
Administrative expenses		
Salaries	288,880	315,970
Consultants	144,174	127,783
Share-based payments-employees	134,823	236,177
Professional fees	121,247	102,180
Rent	26,307	23,432
Business development	172,332	160,827
Insurance, taxes and permits	19,366	17,965
Interest and bank charges	3,334	2,956
Stationery and office expenses	32,668	46,947
Telecommunications	7,854	11,920
Training and travel	40,846	51,534
Advertising	36,017	40,208
Shareholder's information	63,553	44,858
Part XII.6 tax related to flow-through shares	4,081	2,471
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	7,484	4,643
	1,102,966	1,189,871
Other expenses (income)		
Write-off of exploration assets and deferred exploration cost (note 8)	958,069	389,319
Other exploration costs	75,372	54,739
Management income	-	(11,623)
Interest income	(26,812)	(35,725)
LOSS BEFORE DEFERRED INCOME AND MINING TAXES	(2,109,595)	(1,586,581)
Deferred income and mining taxes (note 13)	19,351	28,037
NET LOSS FOR THE YEAR	(2,128,946)	(1,614,618)
LOSS PER SHARE		
basic	(0.04)	(0.04)
diluted	(0.04)	(0.04)
WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF COMMON SHARES		
OUTSTANDING basic	50,850,972	41,280,451
	50,888,482	41,867,461
diluted	JU,000,46Z	41,007,401

(an exploration company) Statements of Comprehensive Loss Years ended December 31, (In Canadian \$)

(in Canadian \$)	<u>2012</u> \$	2011 \$
Net loss for the year	(2,128,946)	(1,614,618)
Other comprehensive loss : Change on fair value of other short-term financial assets	(270,000)	-
Comprehensive loss for the year	(2,398,946)	(1,614,618)

(an exploration company) Statements of Cash Flows

Years ended December 31,

(In Canadian \$)

SSRestated (Note 2.12)Loss before deferred income and mining taxes for the year Adjustments for: Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Share-based payments-employees7,4844,643Share-based payments-employees134,823236,177Write-off of exploration assets and deferred exploration cost958,069389,319Interest income(26,612)(35,725)Interest income received25,17833,658Wite-off of exploration cash working capital items(40,954)24,169Receivables71,719(25,632)Prepaid expenses(40,954)24,169Accounts payables and accrued liabilities(989,380)(946,316)FINANCING ACTIVITIES(30,80,840-735,848Share and warrants2,000,4003,080,840-Exercise of stock options-48,050-Cash flow used in operating activities(127,249)(308,816)Cash flow from financing activities1,873,1513,555,922INVESTING ACTIVITIES(35,333)(85,112)Sale of mining property plant and equipment(2,599,195)(2,072,486)Cash flow used in investing activities(2,634,528)(2,007,598)Net change in cash and cash equivalents(1,750,757)602,008Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year5,294,1834,692,175Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year2,670,2973,263,143Cash and cash equivalents2,670,2973,263,143Cash and cash		2012	2011
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Receivables71,719(25,632)Prepaid expenses(9,292)13,656Accounts payables and accrued liabilities(40,954)24,169Cash flow used in operating activities(989,380)(946,316)FINANCING ACTIVITIESIssuance of shares and warrants2,000,4003,080,840Exercise of stock options-48,050Exercise of warrants-735,848Share and warrant issue expenses(127,249)(308,816)Cash flow from financing activities1,873,1513,555,922INVESTING ACTIVITIES(35,333)(85,112)Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(35,333)(85,112)Sale of mining proprety and deferred exploration costs-150,000Acquisition of Exploration and evaluation assets(2,634,528)(2,007,598)Cash flow used in investing activities(1,750,757)602,008Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year5,294,1834,692,175Cash and cash equivalents, end of year3,543,4265,294,183Cash and cash equivalents2,670,2973,263,143Cash reserved for exploration873,1292,031,040		(1,010,853)	(958,509)
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Issuance of shares and warrants2,000,4003,080,840Exercise of stock options-48,050Exercise of stock options-735,848Share and warrant issue expenses(127,249)(308,816)Cash flow from financing activities1,873,1513,555,922INVESTING ACTIVITIES1,873,1513,555,922Acquisition of property, plant and equipment(35,333)(85,112)Sale of mining proprety and deferred exploration costs-150,000Acquisition of Exploration and evaluation assets(2,599,195)(2,072,486)Cash flow used in investing activities(2,634,528)(2,007,598)Net change in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year(1,750,757)602,008Cash and cash equivalents, end of year3,543,4265,294,183Cash and cash equivalents Cash reserved for exploration2,670,2973,263,143Cash reserved for exploration873,1292,031,040			
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Sale of mining proprety and deferred exploration costs-150,000Acquisition of Exploration and evaluation assets(2,599,195)(2,072,486)Cash flow used in investing activities(2,634,528)(2,007,598)Net change in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year(1,750,757)602,008Cash and cash equivalents, ned of year3,543,4265,294,183Cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents (2,670,297 (3,263,143) (2,031,040)	INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
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Cash and cash equivalents, end of year 3,543,426 5,294,183 Cash and cash equivalents 2,670,297 3,263,143 Cash reserved for exploration 873,129 2,031,040	Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(1,750,757)	602,008
Cash and cash equivalents 2,670,297 3,263,143 Cash reserved for exploration 873,129 2,031,040	Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	5,294,183	4,692,175
Cash reserved for exploration 873,129 2,031,040	Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	3,543,426	5,294,183
Cash reserved for exploration 873,129 2,031,040	Cash and cash equivalents	2,670.297	3,263,143
			5,294,183

Additional information (note 11)

Incorporation and Nature of Operations

Cartier Resources Inc. (the "Company"), initially incorporated under Part 1 A of the Québec Companies Act on July 17, 2006, has been governed by the Business Corporations Act (Quebec) since February 14, 2011. The Company's head office is located at 1740, chemin Sullivan, Suite 1000, Val-d'Or, Québec. Its activities include mainly the acquisition and exploration of mining properties. The Company has not yet determined whether its properties contain ore reserves that are economically recoverable. The recoverability of the amounts shown for mining properties is dependent upon the existence of economically recoverable ore reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain necessary financing to complete the exploration and development of its properties, and upon future profitable production or proceeds from the disposal of properties.

1. Basis of preparation and going concern

These financial statements were prepared on a going concern basis, using historical costs method, except for «Other short-term financial assets» which are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The Company's ability to continue as a going concern depends on its ability to realize its assets and to obtain additional financing. While it has been successful in doing so in the past, there can be no assurance it will be able to do so in the future. The Company has not yet determined whether its properties contain ore reserves that are economically recoverable. The application of International Financial Reporting Standards « IFRS » on a going concern basis may be inappropriate, since there is a doubt as to the appropriateness of the going concern assumption.

These financial statements do not reflect the adjustments to the carrying values of assets and liabilities, the reported amounts of revenues and expenses and the classification of statement of financial position items if the going concern assumption was deemed inappropriate, and these adjustments could be material. Management did not take these adjustments into account as it believes in the validity of the going concern assumption.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS. The Company requires the use of certain critical judgments and accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgment when applying the Company's accounting policies.

On April 22, 2013, the Company's Board of Directors approved these annual audited financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011.

2. Summary of accounting policies

2.1. Overall considerations

The financial statements have been prepared using accounting policies specified by IFRS that are in effect as at December 31, 2012.

The significant accounting policies that have been applied in the preparation of these financial statements are summarized below.

2.2. Basis of evaluation

These financial statements are prepared using the historical cost method, except for «Other short-term financial assets» which are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

2.3. Standards, amendments and interpretations to existing standards that are not yet effective and have not been early adopted by the Company

At the date of authorization of these financial statements, certain new standards, amendments and interpretations to existing standards have been published but are not yet effective, and have not been early adopted by the Company.

2.3. Standards, amendments and interpretations to existing standards that are not yet effective and have not been early adopted by the Company (continued)

Management anticipates that all of the pronouncements will be adopted in the Company's accounting policy for the first period beginning after the effective date of the pronouncement. Information on new standards, amendments and interpretations that are expected to be relevant to the Company's financial statements is provided below. Certain other new standards and interpretations have been issued but are not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial statements.

IFRS 9 - *Financial Instruments*- The amendments to IFRS 9 is the first of multi-phase project to replace IAS 39 *Financial Instruments : Recognition and Measurement* in its entirety. It simplifies the measurement and classification for financial assets by reducing the number of measurement categories and removing complex rule–driven embedded derivative guidance in IAS 39, *Financial Instruments : Recognition and Measurement*. The new standard also provides for a fair value option in the designation of a non-derivative financial instrument and its related classification and measurement. IFRS 9 is effective from periods beginning January 1, 2015 with early adoption permitted. Management does not expect to early adopt this standard.

IFRS 11 – Joint arrangements – IFRS 11 deals with how a joint arrangement, of which two or more parties have joint control, should be classified. Under IFRS 11, joint arrangements are classified as joint operations or joint ventures, depending on the rights ans obligations of the parties to the arrangements. Joint ventures under IFRS 11 are required to be accounted for using the equity method of accounting whereas jointly controlled entities can be accounted for using the equity method of accounting or proportional consolidation.

The effective date for the application of the revised standard is January 1, 2013. The Company is currently evaluating the impact that the standard may have on the financial statements.

IFRS 12 – Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities – The IASB issued IFRS 12, which aggregates and amends diclosure requirements included within other standards. The standard requires a company to provide disclosures about subsidiaries, joint arrangements, associates and unconsolidated structures entities.

The standard is required to be adopted for periods beginning January 1, 2013.

IFRS 13 – Fair Value Measurement – In May 2011, the IASB issued IFRS 13 which is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013 with earlier adoption permitted. IFRS 13 seeks to increase consistency and comparability in fair value measurements and related disclosures through a "fair value hierarchy" which categorizes the inputs used in valuation techniques into three levels. The hierarchy gives highest priority to (unadjusted) quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs. The Company is currently evaluating the impact that the standard may have on the financial statements.

2.4. Post employment benefits and short-term employee benefits

The Company provides post employment benefits through a defined contribution plan. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which the Company pays contributions, established according to a percentage of the employee's salary, to an independent entity. The Company has no legal or constructive obligations to pay further contributions after its payment of the fixed contribution during the employment period.

Short-term employee benefits, including vacation entitlement, are current liabilities included in "accounts payables and accrued liabilities", and are measured at the undiscounted amount that the Company expects to pay.

2.5. Share-based payments

The Company has a stock option purchase plan under which options to acquire the Company's common shares may be granted to its directors, officers, employees and consultants. The plan does not provide any options for a cash settlement.

Where employees are rewarded using share-based payments, the fair values of employee services are determined by reference to the fair value of the equity instruments granted. The fair value of each option is determined using the Black-Scholes pricing model at the date of grant. All share-based payments are ultimately recognized as an expense and also in deferred exploration costs with a corresponding increase to «contributed surplus».

If vesting periods or other vesting conditions apply, the expense is allocated over the vesting period, based on the best available estimate of the number of share options expected to vest. Estimates are subsequently revised, if there is any indication that the number of share options expected to vest differs from previous estimates. Any cumulative adjustment prior to vesting is recognized in the current period. No adjustment is made to any expense in prior periods if share options ultimately exercised are different from that estimated on vesting.

Upon exercise of share options, the proceeds received are credited to share capital. The fair value of each option is reversed from contributed surplus to share capital.

2.6. Presentation of financial statements in accordance with IAS 1

The financial statements are presented in accordance with IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements.

2.7. Mining assets

The Company records its mining assets, including wholly-owned mining properties, undivided interests in mining properties and deferred exploration costs, at cost less certain recoveries.

Exploration costs are capitalized on the basis of each specific mining property or areas of geological interest until the mining assets to which they relate are placed into production, sold or allowed to lapse.

These costs will be amortized over the estimated useful life of the mining assets following commencement of production or written off if the mining assets or projects are sold or allowed to lapse.

General exploration costs not related to specific mining assets are expensed in the statement of loss as incurred.

The recoverability of the amounts recorded under mining properties and deferred exploration costs is dependent upon the discovery of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain the financing needed to complete development, and future profitable production or proceeds from the disposal of these assets. The amounts shown for mining properties and deferred exploration costs are not necessarily indicative of present or future values.

2.8. Credit on duties refundable for loss and refundable tax credit for resources

The Company is entitled to a credit on duties refundable for loss under the Mining Duties Act. This credit on duties refundable for loss on exploration costs incurred in the Province of Quebec has been applied against the deferred income taxes in the statement of financial position. In accordance with IAS 12, the credits on duties are applied against the deferred income taxes in the statement of financial position when the Company expects to continue holding the mining property once ready for production.

Furthermore, the Company is entitled to a refundable tax credit for resources for mining companies on qualified expenditures incurred. The refundable tax credit for resources may reach 35% or 38.75% of qualified expenditures incurred. In accordance with IAS 20, this tax credit is accounted against the qualified expenditures.

In accordance with IAS 12, the credit on duties has been applied against the deferred income taxes in the statement of financial position since the Company expects to continue holding the mining property once it is ready for production.

2.9. Exploration and evaluation expenditures and exploration and evaluation assets

Exploration and evaluation expenditures are costs incurred in the course of initial search for mineral deposits with economic potential. Costs incurred before the legal right to undertake exploration and evaluation activities are recognized in profit or loss when they are incurred.

Once the legal right to undertake exploration and evaluation activities has been obtained, all costs of acquiring mineral rights, and the expenses related to the exploration and evaluation of mining properties, less refundable tax credits related to these expenses, are capitalized as exploration and evaluation assets. Expenses related to exploration and evaluation include topographical, geological, geochemical and geophysical studies, exploration drilling, trenching, sampling and other costs related to the evaluation of the technical feasibility and commercial viability of extracting a mineral resource. The various costs are capitalized on a property-by-property basis pending determination of the technical feasibility and commercial viability of extracting a mineral resource. These assets are recognized as intangible assets and are carried at cost less tax credits and any accumulated impairment losses. No depreciation expenses are recognized for these assets during the exploration and evaluation phase.

Whenever a mining property is considered no longer viable, or is abandoned, the capitalized amounts are written down to their recoverable amounts and the difference is then immediately recognized in profit or loss.

When the technical feasibility and commercial viability of extracting a mineral resource are demonstrable, exploration and evaluation assets related to the mining property are transferred to property, plant and equipment in Mining assets under construction. Before the reclassification, exploration and evaluation assets are tested for impairment and any impairment loss is recognized in profit or loss before reclassification.

At present, no technical feasibility or commercial viability of extracting a mineral resource has been confirmed.

Although the Company has taken steps to verify title to the mining properties in which it holds an interest, in accordance with industry practices for the current stage of exploration and development of such properties, these procedures do not guarantee the validity of the Company's titles. Property titles may be subject to unregistered prior agreements and non-compliance with regulatory requirements.

Disposal of interest in connection with option agreement

On the disposal of interest in connection with an option agreement, the Company does not recognize expenses related to the exploration and evaluation performed on the property by the acquirer. In addition, the cash considerations received directly from the acquirer are credited against the costs previously capitalized to the property, and the surplus is recognized as a gain on the disposal of exploration and evaluation assets in profit or loss.

2.10. Income and mining taxes

The income tax expense is composed of current and deferred taxes. Taxes are recognized in the statement of loss unless they relate to items carried in other comprehensive income or directly in shareholders' equity.

Current income taxes and mining taxes

Current income tax and mining tax assets and/or liabilities comprise those obligations to, or claims from, tax authorities relating to the current or prior reporting periods that are unpaid at the reporting date. The current income tax expense is based on the income for the period adjusted for non-taxable or non-deductible items. The mining tax expense is based on the income for the period for each mining site under production adjusted for non-taxable or non-deductible items. Calculation of current tax and mining tax is based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. Management regularly examines positions in tax returns where tax regulations are subject to interpretation.

Deferred income taxes and deferred mining taxes

Deferred income taxes are recognized using the liability method on temporary differences between the tax basis of the assets and liabilities and their carrying amount in the statement of financial position. Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are calculated, on an undiscounted basis, at tax rates that are expected to apply to their respective period of realization, provided they are enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Deferred income tax liabilities and mining taxes

Deferred income tax liabilities and mining taxes are generally recognized for all temporary taxable differences.

Deferred income tax assets and mining taxes

Deferred income tax assets and mining taxes are recognized to the extent that it is probable they will be able to be utilized against future taxable income.

Deferred income tax assets and mining taxes are examined at the end of the reporting period and reduced when it is no longer probable that taxable income will be sufficient to recover some or all of the deferred tax assets in which case, the assets are reduced. As at December 31, 2012, the Company has not recorded any income tax or deferred income tax assets.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are not recognized for temporary differences resulting from the initial recognition of assets and liabilities acquired other than in a business combination.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset only when the Company has a right and intention to set off current tax assets and liabilities from the same taxation authority.

Changes in deferred tax assets or liabilities are recognized as a component of the tax expense or recovery in the statement of loss, except where they relate to items that are recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case the related deferred tax is also recognized in other comprehensive income or equity, respectively.

2.11. Basic and diluted earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the earnings attributable to ordinary equity holders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. The Company uses the treasury method to calculate the diluted net loss per share. The diluted net loss per share is calculated by adjusting earnings attributable to common shareholders, and the weighted average number of common shares outstanding, for the effects of all dilutive potential common shares. The calculation considers that stock options and warrants have been converted into potential common shares at the average cost of the market for the presentation period.

2.12. Cash reserved for exploration

December 31,	December 31,
2012	2011
\$	
873,129	2,031,040

The Company raises flow-through funds for exploration under subscription agreements which require the Company to incur prescribed resource expenditures. The Company must use these funds for exploration of mining properties in accordance with restrictions imposed by the financing. If the Company does not incur the resource expenditures, then it will be required to indemnify these shareholders for any tax and other costs payable by them.

At year-end, Management reviewed IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements along with the definitions of cash and cash equivalents as well as the guidance related to cash and cash equivalents held by the entity that are not available for use by the Company as outlined in IAS 7, Statement of Cash Flows. Management concluded that the flow-through funds, while restricted in their use, were not controlled in a third party trust and therefore should be treated as a component of cash and cash equivalents as they meet the definition per the standard. In the past, variations were presented as investing activities in the statement of cash flows.

The Company is required to separately disclose the impact of corrections of errors, if any, in accordance with IAS 8, Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors. As at December 31, 2011, Restricted Cash of \$2,031,040 has been reclassified as a component of cash and cash equivalents in the statement of cash flows.

2.13. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are comprised of cash and short-term investments with maturity dates of less than three months from the date of acquisition.

2.14. Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost, net of related government assistance, accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment. The cost includes the purchase price and any costs directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management.

Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost and are depreciated over their estimated useful life on a straight-line basis as follows :

- Leasehold improvements: 5 years
- Furniture and equipment: 5 years

The residual value, depreciation method and useful life of each asset are reviewed at least at each financial year-end.

The carrying amount of an item of property, plant and equipment is derecognized upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or futur disposal.

Gains or losses arising on the disposal of property, plant and equipment are determined as the difference between the disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets and are recognized in the statement of loss.

2.15. Impairment

Non-financial assets

The carrying amounts of property, plant and equipment are reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment.

The carrying amounts of mining properties and exploration and evaluation assets are assessed for impairment only when indicators of impairment exist, typically when one of the following circumstances apply:

- Exploration rights have expired or will expire in the near future;

- No future substantive exploration expenditures are budgeted;
- No commercially viable quantities discovered and exploration and evaluation activities will be discontinued;
- Exploration and evaluation assets are unlikely to be fully recovered from successful development or sale.

If any such indication exists, then the asset's recoverable amount is estimated.

Mining properties and exploration and evaluation assets are also assessed for impairment upon the transfer of exploration and evaluation assets to development assets regardless of whether facts and circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of the exploration and evaluation assets is in excess of their recoverable amount.

The recoverable amount of an asset or cash-generating unit is the greater of its value in use and its fair value less costs to sell. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. For the purpose of impairment testing, assets that cannot be tested individually are grouped together into the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows from continuing use that are largely independent of the cash inflows of other assets or groups of assets (the "cash-generating unit", or "CGU"). The level identified by the Company for the purposes of testing exploration and evaluation assets for impairment corresponds to each mining property.

An impairment loss is recognized if the carrying amount of an asset or its CGU exceeds its estimated recoverable amount. Impairment losses are recognized in profit or loss. Impairment losses recognized in respect of CGUs are allocated to the assets in the unit (group of units) on a pro rata basis.

Impairment losses recognized in prior periods are assessed at each reporting date for any indications that the loss has decreased or no longer exists. An impairment loss is reversed if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. An impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation or amortization, if no impairment loss had been recognized.

2.16. Provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets

Since the Company is at the exploration stage and none of its properties has reached the production stage, no provision and contingent liabilities and contingent assets have been recorded.

2.17. Leases

Leases are classified as operating leases since the benefits and the risks related to the ownership are not transfered to the Company. Payments on operating lease agreements are recognized as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Related costs, such as maintenance and insurance, are expensed as incurred.

2.18. Equity

Share capital represents the amount received on the issue of shares, less issuance costs, net of any underlying income tax benefit from these issuance costs.

Unit placements

Proceeds from unit placements are allocated between shares and warrants issued using the Black-Scholes model. Proceeds are first allocated to warrants evaluated at the time of issuance using the Black-Scholes model and any residual in the proceeds is allocated to shares.

Flow-through placements

The Company raises funds through the issuance of "flow-through" shares which entitles investors to prescribed resource tax benefits and credits once the Company has renounced these benefits to the investors in accordance with the tax legislation. Currently there is no specific IFRS guidance related to the accounting and reporting of these arrangements. The Company has adopted the CICA Viewpoint which considers the issuance of flow-through shares in substance; (a) an issue of an ordinary share; and (b) the sale of tax deductions. The sale of tax deductions has been measured based on the relative fair value method. At the time the flow-through shares are issued the sale of tax deductions is deferred and presented as a liability in accordance with IAS 37, "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets". When the Company fulfills its obligation, the liability is reduced, the sale of tax deductions is recognized in the statement of loss as a reduction of the deferred tax expense and a deferred tax liability is recognized in accordance with IAS 12, «Income Taxes», for the taxable temporary differences between the carrying value of eligible expenditures capitalized as an asset in the statement of financial position and its tax base.

Warrants

Warrants are classified as equity as they are derivatives over the Company's own equity that will be settled only by the Company exchanging a fixed amount of cash for a fixed number of the Company's own equity instruments.

When shares and warrants are issued at the same time, the proceeds are allocated first to the warrants issued, according to their fair value using the Black-Scholes pricing model and the residual value is allocated to the shares.

Other elements of equity

Contributed surplus includes charges related to share options until such option are exercised.

The deficit includes all current and prior period retained profits or losses.

2.19. Financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognized when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. Financial assets are derecognized when the contractual rights to the cash flows from a financial asset expire, or when a financial asset and all substantial risks and rewards are transferred.

A financial liability is derecognized when it is extinguished, discharged, cancelled or when it expires.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are measured initially at fair value plus or minus transaction costs.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are measured subsequently as described below.

2.19. Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets

For the purpose of subsequent measurement, financial assets other than those designated and effective as hedging instruments are classified into the following categories upon initial recognition:

- loans and receivables;
- financial assets at fair value through profit or loss;
- held-to-maturity investments;
- other short-term financial assets;

The category determines subsequent measurement and whether any resulting income and expense is recognized in the income statement or in other comprehensive income.

All financial assets, except for those at fair value through profit or loss, are subject to review for impairment at least at each reporting date. Financial assets are impaired when there is any objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired. Different criteria to determine impairment are applied for each category of financial assets, which are described below.

All income and expenses relating to financial assets that are recognized in the income statement are presented within «administrative expenses» or «other expenses (income)».

Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. After initial recognition, these are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. Discounting is omitted where the effect of discounting is immaterial. Cash and cash equivalents and Cash reserved for exploration are classified in this category.

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss include financial assets that are either classified as held-for-trading or that meet certain conditions and are designated at fair value through profit or loss upon initial recognition. Other short-term financial asset are classified in this category.

Assets in this category are measured at fair value with gains or losses recognized in the statement of loss.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments and fixed maturity other than loans and receivables. Investments are classified as held-to-maturity if the Company has the intention and ability to hold them until maturity.

Held-to-maturity investments are measured subsequently at amortized cost using the effective interest method. If there is objective evidence that the investment is impaired, determined by reference to external credit ratings, the financial asset is measured at the present value of estimated future cash flows. Any changes to the carrying amount of the investment, including impairment losses, are recognized in the statement of net loss. The Company has no financial assets in this category.

Available-for-sale financial assets

Other short-term financial assets are non-derivative financial assets that are either designated to this category or do not qualify for inclusion in any of the other categories of financial assets. The Company's available-for-sale financial assets include shares of publicly-traded companies presented in «Other short-term financial assets». The variation of the fair value is recognized in the statement of comprehensive loss.

All Other short-term financial assets are measured at fair value.

2.19. Financial instruments (continued)

Financial liabilities

The Company's other financial liabilities include accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

Financial liabilities are measured subsequently at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

If applicable, all interest-related charges and changes in an instrument's fair value that are recognized in the income statement are presented within «administrative expenses» or «other expenses (income)».

2.20. Accounting estimates and critical judgments

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates, assumptions and judgments with respect to future events. These estimates and judgments are constantly challenged. They are based on past experience and other factors, in particular, forecasts of future events that are reasonable in the circumstances. The actual results are likely to differ from the estimates, assumptions and judgments made by management, and will seldom equal the estimated results.

The following paragraphs describe the most critical management estimates and assumptions in the recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities and expenses and the most critical management judgments in applying accounting policies are :

Impairment of assets

An impairment loss is recognized when the carrying amount of an asset is not recoverable and exceeds its recoverable value. Management reviews on a regular basis the impairment assessment of its Mining assets. (Note 2.15)

Share-based payments

The estimation of share-based payment costs requires the selection of an appropriate valuation model and consideration as to the inputs necessary for the valuation model chosen. The Company has made estimates as to the volatility of its own shares, the probable life of options, the time of exercise of those options and expected extinguishments. The model used by the Company is the Black-Scholes model.

Income taxes and deferred mining taxes

The measurement of income taxes payable and deferred income tax assets and liabilities requires management to make judgements in the interpretation and application of the relevant tax laws. The actual amount of income taxes only becomes final upon filing and acceptance of the tax return by the relevant authorities, which occurs subsequent to the issuance of the financial statements.

3. Cash and cash equivalents and cash reserved for exploration

As at December 31, 2012 and 2011, the cash and the cash equivalents and the cash reserved for exploration include banker's acceptances, bonds, an account bearing a high interest rate and an account without interest as detailed below:

	December 31, 2012			December 31, 2011			
			Maturity				
	\$	Interest rate	date	\$	Interest rate	date	
1) Banker's acceptance	153,840	0.902%	2013-02-11	201,168	0.926%	2012-01-18	
2) Banker's acceptance	400,546	0.828%	2013-02-19	104,880	1.019%	2012-02-10	
3) Banker's acceptance	518,226	1.450%	2013-03-11	351,333	1.035%	2012-03-07	
4) Banker's acceptance	356,413	0.781%	2013-03-19	-	-	-	
5) Bond	-	-	-	255,106	2.570%	2012-01-30	
6) Bond	-	-	-	407,599	2.503%	2012-02-23	
7) Account bearing a high interest rate	1,036,730	1.200%	-	587,599	1.200%	-	
8) Account without interest	1,077,671	-		3,386,498	-	-	
Total	3,543,426			5,294,183			

	December 31,	December 31,
	<u>2012</u> \$	2011
Cash	,	+
Cash Bankarla accontances	2,114,401	3,974,097
Banker's acceptances	1,429,025	657,381
Bonds	-	662,705
	3,543,426	5,294,183
Less: Cash reserved for exploration	(873,129)	(2,031,040)
Cash and cash equivalents	2,670,297	3,263,143
. Other short-term financial assets	December 31, 2012	December 31, 2011
	\$	\$
Marketable securities of a quoted mining exploration company, available-for-sale, at	400.000	100.000
fair value	130,000	400,000
. Receivables		
	December 31,	December 31,
	2012	2011
	\$	\$
Credit on duties refundable and refundable tax credit for resources	260,707	560,771

Commodity taxes and others

4.

5.

44,863

305,570

114,948

675,719

(an exploration company) Notes to Financial Statements

6. Property, plant and equipment

		December 31, 2012			Decen	nber 31, 2011
		Accumulated	Net book		Accumulated	Net book
	Cost	Depreciation	Value	Cost	Depreciation	Value
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Leasehold improvements	112,014	27,477	84,537	76,681	7,805	68,876
Furniture and equipment	22,430	6,712	15,718	35,603	13,218	22,385
	134,444	34,189	100,255	112,284	21,023	91,261

7. Leases

The future minimum operating lease payments are as follows:

	Minimum lease payments due				
	Within 1 year	1 to 5 years	After 5 years	Total	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
December 31, 2012	89,175	427,056	175,884	692,115	
December 31, 2011	92,513	379,495	239,543	711,551	

The Company rents its offices under a lease expiring in March 2021. The lease covering a Company's vehicle expires in October 2017. The Company also leases equipment under an agreement expiring in March 2016.

Lease payments recognized as an expense during the reporting period amount to \$89,175 (\$92,513 in 2011). This amount consists of minimum lease payments. Sublease payments from premises subleased have been received for an amount of \$5,000. The Company's lease agreements contain renewal options.

8. Exploration assets and deferred exploration costs

The carrying amount can be analyzed as follows :

	Dorticipation	Balance as at December 31, 2011	Addition	Tax credits	Write-off	Balance as at December 31,
Quebec	Participation	\$	\$		white-on	2012
	1000/	φ	Φ	\$		\$
Xstrata-Option	100%					
Mining rights		-	750	-	-	750
Exploration and evaluation		899,484	38,864	(10)	-	938,338
		899,484	39,614	(10)	-	939,088
Preissac Mining rights Exploration and evaluation	100%	412,963 413,278 826,241	- 5,077 5,077	(11) (11)	(154,441) (139,619) (294,060)	258,522 278,725 537,247
MacCormack	100%					
Mining rights		252,367	-	-	-	252,367
Exploration and evaluation		1,716,723	13,802	(430)	-	1,730,095
		1,969,090	13,802	(430)	-	1,982,462
		1,303,030	13,002	(430)		1,302,402

The carrying amount can be analyzed as follows :

		Balance as at December 31,	Addition	Tax		Balance as at December 31,
	Participation	2011		credits	Write-off	2012
Quebec	4000/	\$	\$	\$		\$
Rambull Mining rights	100%	214,607			(83,977)	130,630
Exploration and evaluation		407,890	- 3,430	- (28)	(4,112)	407,180
		622,497	3,430	(28)	(88,089)	537,810
				(_0)	(00,000)	
Newconex-Ouest	100%					
Mining rights		169,995	-	-	-	169,995
Exploration and evaluation		264,662	2,284	(11)	-	266,935
		434,657	2,284	(11)	-	436,930
Cadillac Extension	100%					
Mining rights		52,884	689	-	(42,034)	11,539
Exploration and evaluation		887,007	1,202,080	(14,941)	(486,841)	1,587,305
		939,891	1,202,769	(14,941)	(528,875)	1,598,844
Dollier	100%					
Mining rights	100%	39,631	_	_	(9,796)	29,835
Exploration and evaluation		945,356	33,755	-	(1,641)	977,470
		984,987	33,755		(11,437)	1,007,305
					(11,101)	.,,
La Pause	100%					
Mining rights		8,612	371	-	(1,604)	7,379
Exploration and evaluation		123,848	101,870	(437)	(21,819)	203,462
		132,460	102,241	(437)	(23,423)	210,841
Diego	100%				(1.0.10)	
Mining rights		4,574	-	-	(1,819)	2,755
Exploration and evaluation		418,964	30,563		(4,917)	444,610
		423,538	30,563		(6,736)	447,365
Benoist	Option 100%					
Mining rights	00101110070	-	193,801	-	(3,194)	190,607
Exploration and evaluation		-	818,460	(82,299)	(2,255)	733,906
		-	1,012,261	(82,299)	(5,449)	924,513
					<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	
Fenton	Option 50%					
Mining rights		-	16,000	-	-	16,000
Exploration and evaluation			558,894	(34,527)	-	524,367
		-	574,894	(34,527)	-	540,367
Summary						
Mining rights		1,155,633	211,611	_	(296,865)	1,070,379
Mining rights Exploration and evaluation		6,077,212	2,809,079	- (132,694)	(296,865) (661,204)	8,092,393
		0,011,212	2,003,013	(132,094)	(001,204)	0,032,333
		7,232,845	3,020,690	(132,694)	(958,069)	9,162,772

The carrying amount can be analyzed as follows :

		Balance as at		-		Balance as at
	Dortioination	December 31,	Addition	Tax credits	/Sale Write-off	December 31,
Quebec	Participation		\$	s	white-on	<u>2011</u> \$
Xstrata-Option	100%	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ		Ψ
Mining rights	10070	-	-	-	-	-
Exploration and evaluation		354,821	606,921	(62,258)	-	899,484
·		354,821	606,921	(62,258)	-	899,484
Preissac	100%					
Mining rights		412,963	-	-	-	412,963
Exploration and evaluation		408,024	5,544	(290)	-	413,278
		820,987	5,544	(290)	-	826,241
MacCormack	100%					
Mining rights	10078	252,367	-	_	_	252,367
Exploration and evaluation		1,693,644	26,878	(3,799)	-	1,716,723
		1,946,011	26,878	(3,799)	-	1,969,090
						i
Rambull	100%					
Mining rights		214,607	-	-	-	214,607
Exploration and evaluation		403,254	6,683	(2,047)	-	407,890
		617,861	6,683	(2,047)	-	622,497
Newseney Quest	1000/					
Newconex-Ouest Mining rights	100%	214,408			(44,413)	169,995
Exploration and evaluation		333,492	- 316	-	(44,413) (69,146)	264,662
		547,900	316		(113,559)	434,657
Cadillac Extension	100%				(110,000)	
Mining rights		50,528	6,464	-	(4,108)	52,884
Exploration and evaluation		258,667	778,273	(149,933)	-	887,007
		309,195	784,737	(149,933)	(4,108)	939,891
Dollier	100%					
Mining rights		39,631	-	-	-	39,631
Exploration and evaluation		376,470 416,101	<u>651,787</u> 651,787	(82,901) (82,901)		<u>945,356</u> 984,987
		410,101	031,707	(82,901)	-	504,507
La Pause	100%					
Mining rights	10070	8,612	-	-	-	8,612
Exploration and evaluation		122,980	868	-	-	123,848
		131,592	868	-	-	132,460
Diego	100%					
Mining rights		4,574	-	-	-	4,574
Exploration and evaluation		104,943	435,956	(121,935)	-	418,964
		109,517	435,956	(121,935)	-	423,538
Rivière-Doré	100%					
Mining rights	10076	102,864	-	-	(102,864)	-
Exploration and evaluation		497,054	3,366	-	(500,420)	-
		599,918	3,366	-	(603,284)	
		=			/	

The carrying amount can be analyzed as follows :

Quebec	Participation	Balance as at December 31, 2010 \$	Addition \$	Tax credits \$	Sale/ Write-off	Balance as at December 31, 2011 \$
Dieppe-Collet	100%					
Mining rights		71,935	-	-	(71,935)	-
Exploration and evaluation		146,135	298	-	(146,433)	-
		218,070	298	-	(218,368)	-
Summary						
Mining rights		1,372,489	6,464	-	(223,320)	1,155,633
Exploration and evaluation		4,699,484	2,516,890	(423,163)	(715,999)	6,077,212
		6,071,973	2,523,354	(423,163)	(939,319)	7,232,845

All the mining properties held by the Company are located in the northwestern Quebec.

Benoist :

On March 2, 2012, the Company signed an agreement with Murgor Resources Inc. ("Murgor") entitling the Company the option to acquire up to a 100% interest in the Benoist property, which hosts the Pusticamica gold deposit and is located 65 kilometers north-west of the town of Lebel-sur-Quévillon in the province of Québec.

More particularly, the Company may earn, as a result of a first option, a 51% undivided interest in the property. Upon receipt of regulatory approvals, the Company paid \$100,000 in cash and issued 250,000 common shares to Murgor. The Company must also incur exploration expenses aggregating \$3,000,000 by March 1st, 2015 and issue 100,000 common shares before the first anniversary of the closing date and 150,000 common shares before the second anniversary of the closing date. In addition, before the third anniversary, the Company will have a second option to earn an additional 49% undivided interest in the property by issuing 500,000 common shares to Murgor before the fourth anniversary of the closing date and incurring additional exploration expenditures aggregating \$3,000,000 by March 1st, 2018. During the option period, the Company will act as operator. Murgor will retain a 1% NSR. The project is also subject to a 2.5% NSR payable to previous vendors of which a 1.5% NSR can be bought back by the Company for a consideration of \$1,500,000.

Fenton :

On March 19, 2012 the Company signed an agreement with SOQUEM Inc. ("SOQUEM"). Under the terms of the agreement, which remains subject to regulatory approvals, Cartier has an option to earn a 50% undivided interest in the Fenton property hosting a deposit of the same name, located 47 kilometers southwest of the town of Chapais, in the province of Québec.

More specifically, Cartier will have an option to acquire a 50% undivided interest in the project by issuing 50,000 common shares to SOQUEM upon receipt of regulatory approvals and incurring exploration expenditures aggregating \$1,500,000 by March 19, 2015. In addition, Cartier has a firm commitment to invest \$500,000 in exploration work over the first year, and to issue 50,000 common shares to SOQUEM on each of the first and second anniversaries of the signature of the agreement. SOQUEM will be the operator. After the Company earns its undivided interest of 50%, SOQUEM and Cartier will form a joint venture.

Write-off :

During the year, the Company wrote-off a portion of the Preissac, Rambull, Dollier, Diego, La Pause, Cadillac Extension and Benoist's properties and their related exploration costs since no work was planned on these properties in the near future. The property's acquisition costs of \$ 296,865 and the deferred exploration costs of \$ 661,204 were charged to the statement of loss.

9. Share capital

Authorized

Unlimited number of common shares, without par value, voting and participating

	December 31,2012		December	31,2011
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
		\$		\$
Balance, at beginning				
	49,682,476	13,329,910	38,580,960	9,835,097
Shares issued and paid				
Acquistion of property (d) (e)	300,000	103,500	-	-
Private placements (a) (f) (j)	3,576,923	704,100	2,999,429	929,525
Flow-through private placements (a)(f) (h) (k)	4,344,746	1,250,400	4,616,000	2,031,040
Renouncement of tax deductions (b) (g) (i) (l)	-	(318,158)	-	(484,680)
Warrants exercised (c)	-	-	3,331,087	1,254,742
Stock options exercised (c)	-	-	155,000	82,449
	8,221,669	1,739,842	11,101,516	3,813,076
Share issue expenses	<u> </u>	(102,813)	-	(318,263)
Balance, at end	57,904,145	14,966,939	49,682,476	13,329,910

(a) Issuance of common and flow-through shares on December 22, 2011

On December 22, 2011, the Company completed a private placement of \$ 3,080,840 before share issue expenses. The offering consisted of issuance of 2,308 flow-through units (« flow-through units») and 1,614,629 units («units»). Each flow-through unit at a cost of \$ 1,090 per unit, consisted in 2,000 flow-through common shares at a cost of \$ 0.44 per share and of 600 common shares at a cost of \$ 0.35 per share and also 600 common share purchase warrants, each warrant entitling its holders to subscribe for one common share at a price of \$ 0.46 for a period of 12 months following the closing date. Each unit at a cost of \$ 0.35 per unit consisted of one common share at a price of \$ 0.35 per share and of one common share purchase warrant, each warrant entitling its holders to subscribe for one common share at a price of \$ 0.46 for a period of 18 months following the closing date. The Company issued a total of 4,616,00 flow-through common shares at a price of \$ 0.44 and 2,999,429 common shares at a price of \$ 0.35 for an amount of \$ 2,031,040 and \$1,049,800 respectively.

The Company paid the agents a cash commission aggregating \$229,588. In addition, the agents received 378,772 broker warrants exercisable at a price of \$0.35 per share for a period of 12 months following the closing of the offering and entitling them to acquire 378,772 common shares. The financing is presented net of the value of the related warrants which was established at \$120,275. Share issue expenses totalling \$318,263 have reduced the share capital.

- (b) The Company also renounced to the tax deduction related to the flow-through shares representing an amount of \$484,680 which has reduced the share capital and increased the liabilities related to flow-through shares.
- (c) During the year 2011, the Company issued 3,331,087 shares following the exercise of 2,437,768 warrants and 893,319 shares to be issued as at December 31, 2010 for a total amount of \$1,048,510 and 155,000 shares following the exercise of stock options for an amount of \$48,050.

9. Share capital (continued)

- (d) On March 2, 2012, the Company issued 250,000 common shares following the option to earn a 51% undivided interest in the Benoist project. The Company must also issue 100,000 common shares before the first anniversary of the closing date and another 150,000 common shares before the second anniversary of the closing date and incur exploration expenditures aggregating \$3,000,000 by March 1st, 2015. In addition, before the third anniversary, the Company will have a second option to earn an additional 49% undivided interest in the property by issuing 500,000 common shares to Murgor before the fourth anniversary of the closing date and incurring additional exploration expenditures aggregating \$3,000,000 by March 1st, 2018. During the option period, the Company will act as operator. Murgor will retain a 1% NSR. The project is also subject to a 2.5% NSR payable to previous vendors of which a 1.5% NSR can be bought back by the Company for a consideration of \$1,500,000.
- (e) On March 19, 2012, the Company issued 50,000 common shares following option to acquire a 50% undivided interest in the Fenton project. The Company must also incur exploration expenditures aggregating \$1,500,000 by March 19, 2015. In addition, the Company has a firm commitment to invest \$500,000 in exploration work over the first year, and to issue 50,000 common shares to SOQUEM on each of the first and second anniversaries of the signature of the agreement. SOQUEM will be the operator. After the Company earns its undivided interest of 50%, SOQUEM and the Company will form a joint venture.
- (f) Issuance of common and flow-through shares on August 30, 2012

On August 30, 2012, the Company completed a private placement of \$500,000 before share issue expenses. The offering consisted of issuance of 1,129,032 flow-through shares at a cost of \$0.31 and 576,923 common shares at a cost of \$0.26. Share issue expenses totalling \$ 50,226 have reduced the share capital.

- (g) The Company also renounced to the tax deduction related to the flow-through shares representing an amount of \$73,387 which has reduced the share capital and increased the liabilities related to flow-through shares.
- (h) Issuance of flow-through shares on November 16, 2012

On November 16, 2012, the Company completed a flow-through shares private placement conducted without intermediate agent or broker for aggregate gross proceeds of \$500,000. The offering consisted of the issuance of 1,785,714 flow-through shares at a cost of \$0.28 for an amount of \$500,000. Share issue expenses totalling \$8,528 have reduced the share capital.

- (i) The Company also renouced to the tax deduction related to the flow-through shares representing an amout of \$116,071 which has reduced the share capital and increased the liabilities related to flow-through shares.
- (j) Issuance of common shares on December 19, 2012

On December 19, 2012, the Company completed a private placement conducted without intermediate agent or broker for aggregate gross proceeds of \$600,000. The offering consisted of the issuance of 3,000,000 common shares at a cost of \$0.20 per share and 3,000,000 a half share purchase warrants with each warrant entitling the holder to subscribe to one common share at a price of \$0.30 for a period of eighteen months following the date of closing. The financing is presented net of the value of the related warrants which was established at \$45,900. Share issue expenses totalling \$35,635 have reduced the share capital.

(k) Issuance of flow-through shares on December 20, 2012

On December 20, 2012, the Company completed a flow-through shares private placement conducted without intermediate agent or broker for aggregate gross proceeds of \$400,400. The offering consisted of the issuance of 1,430,000 flow-through shares at a cost of \$0.28 totalling an amount of \$400,400. Share issue expenses totalling \$8,424 have reduced the share capital.

(I) The Company also renounced to the tax deduction related to the flow-through shares representing an amount of \$128,700 which has reduced the share capital and increased the liabilities related to flow-through shares.

9. Share capital (continued)

Stock Option Plan

The Company has a stock option plan that has been approved by the shareholders. The maximum number of common shares which may be reserved under the plan is limited to 10% of the number of common shares issued and outstanding (on a non-diluted basis). The options granted to any optionnee cannot exceed 5% of the issued and outstanding common shares. The options are vested over a period of 12 months and are exercisable over a maximum of five years.

The following table summarizes the information about the outstanding stock options:

	as at December 31, 2012		as at Decem	nber 31, 2011	
		Weighted		Weighted	
		average		average	
		exercise		exercise	
	Number	price	Number	price	
		\$		\$	
Outstanding - Beginning	2,655,000	0.43	2,402,500	0.42	
Granted-employees	1,130,000	0.24	775,000	0.44	
Exerciced	-	-	(155,000)	0.31	
Expired	(750,000)	0.56	(367,500)	0.41	
Outstanding - End	3,035,000	0.33	2,655,000	0.43	
Exercisable - End	2,417,500	0.35	2,242,500	0.43	

The following table summarizes certain information for stock options outstanding and exercisable :

		Outstanding options December 31, 2012		Exercisable options December 31, 2012		
Exercise price	Number of options	Weighted average remaining life	Weighted average exercise price	Number of options	Weighted average remaining life	Weighted average exercise price
		(years)	\$		(years)	\$
\$0.16 to \$0.24	205,000	2.99	0.18	100,000	0.90	0.16
\$0.25 to \$0.34	1,275,000	3.80	0.25	762,500	3.40	0.25
\$0.35 to \$0.44	705,000	2.50	0.38	705,000	2.50	0.38
\$0.45 to \$0.54	850,000	2.77	0.45	850,000	2.77	0.45
\$0.16 to \$0.54	3,035,000	3.15	0.33	2,417,500	2.81	0.35

The weighted average fair value of stock options granted was estimated using the Black-Scholes model at \$0.16 per option (\$0.31 in 2011) with the following assumptions:

	2012	2011
Risk-free interest rate	1.59%	2.34%
Expected volatility	84%	86%
Dividend yield	Nil	Nil
Weighted average expected life	5 years	5 years

9. Share capital (continued)

Warrants

The following table presents the changes that occurred during the years :

	December 31, 2012			Dec	ember 31, 2011	
			Weighted			Weighted
		Weighted	average		Weighted	average
		average	remaining		average	remaining
		exercise	contractual		exercise	contractual
	Number	price	life	Number	price	life
		\$	(years)		\$	(years)
Outstanding - Beginning	12,391,830	0.44	0.93	11,451,397	0.44	1.46
Granted - agent compensation options	-	-	-	378,772	0.35	0.98
Granted - private placements	1,500,000	0.30	1.46	2,999,429	0.46	1.22
Exercised	-	-	-	(2,437,768)	0.30	-
Expired	(10,892,401)	0.47		-	-	-
Outstanding - End	2,999,429	0.38	0.97	12,391,830	0.44	0.93

The outstanding warrants are as follows:

	Exercise	
Maturity date	price	Number
	\$	
June 2013	0.46	1,499,429
June 2014	0.30	1,500,000

2,999,429

The weighted average fair value of warrants granted was estimated on the grant date using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model at \$0.03 per warrant (\$0.04 in 2011) with the following assumptions:

	2012	2011
Risk-free interest rate	1.10%	1.01%
Expected volatility	69%	53%
Dividend yield	nil	nil
Weighted average expected life	1.5 year	1.25 year

10. Employee remuneration

Employee benefits expense recognized are detailed below:	December 31, 2012	December 31, 2011
	\$	\$
Wages, salaries	795,344	788,127
Social security costs	53,750	57,001
Share-based payments	164,105	174,569
Defined contribution pension plan	20,466	15,410
	1,033,665	1,035,107
Less: salaries capitalized in exploration and evaluation assets	(609,962)	(482,960)
Employee benefits expense	423,703	552,147

11. Cash flows

Additional information	December 31,	December 31,
	2012	2011
	\$	\$
Items not affecting cash and cash equivalents related to operating, financing and investing		
Tax credits applied against deferred exploration costs	132,694	423,163
Tax credits applied against other exploration costs (Statements of loss)	3,801	25,323
Shares issued for the acquisition of mining properties	103,500	-
Shares issue costs included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	18,537	42,973
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment transferred to deferred exploration costs	18,855	10,243
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment transferred to other exploration costs (Statements of loss)	-	366
Loss on disposal of leasehold improvements against deferred exploration costs	-	14,583
Deferred exploration costs included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	91,557	260,957
Property, plant and equipment included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	-	14,000
Fair value of warrants exercised	-	177,646
Fair value of stock option plan exercised	-	34,399
Share-based payments charged to deferred exploration costs	20,778	7,944

12. Financial Instruments

Objectives and policies in managing financial risks

The Company is exposed to various financial risks resulting from its operations and financing activities. The directors and officers of the Company manage those risks.

The Company does not enter into speculative derivative financial instruments.

Financial risks

The main financial risks to which the Company is exposed and the risk management policies are as follows:

Interest risk

The bonds bear interest at a fixed rate and consequently expose the Company to the risk of fair value fluctuation related to changes in interest rates.

The other financial assets and liabilities of the Company do not represent interest risk because they do not bear interest.

The Company does not use financial derivatives to reduce its exposure to interest risk.

As at December 31, 2012, the Company's exposure to interest rate risk is summarized as follows:

Cash and cash equivalents Cash reserved for exploration Receivables Accounts payables and accrued liabilities Variable and fixed interest rate Variable and fixed interest rate Non-interest bearing Non-interest bearing

12. Financial Instruments (continued)

Interest rate sensitivity

At December 31, 2012, the Company received interests on the following assets:

- Bankers' acceptances;
- Bonds

Interest rate movements may affect the fair value of the investments in fixed interest financial assets.

The possible effects on fair value that could arise as a result of changes in interest rates are taken into account when making investment decisions.

Liquidity risks

Liquidity risk management serves to maintain a sufficient amount of cash and to ensure that the Company has at its disposal sufficient sources of financing such as private placements. The Company establishes cash forecasts to ensure it has the necessary funds to fulfill its obligations. Obtaining additional funds makes it possible for the Company to continue its operations, and while it has been successful in doing so in the past, there is no assurance it will be able to do so in the future.

Credit risk

Cash and cash equivalents are held or issued by financial institutions with a superior-quality credit rating. Hence, the Company considers that the risk of non-performance of such instruments is negligible.

Credit risk analysis

The Company's exposure to credit risk is limited to the accounting value of its financial assets at the date of presentation of the financial information as disclose below :

	December 31,	December 31, 2011
	2012	
	\$	\$
Cash and cash equivalents	1,241,272	1,943,057
Cash reserved for exploration	873,129	2,031,040
Banker's acceptances and bonds	1,429,025	1,320,086
Receivables (other than goods and services tax receivable)	260,707	560,771
Carrying amounts	3,804,133	5,854,954

The Company has no trade receivables. The receivables comprised mainly tax credits, mining taxes and sale taxes receivable consequently, the exposure to credit risk for the Company's receivables is considered immaterial. No impairment loss has been recognized in the periods presented.

The Company's management considers that all the above financial assets that are not impaired or past due for each of the reporting dates under review are of good credit quality.

None of the Company's financial assets are secured by collateral or other credit enhancements.

12. Financial Instruments (continued)

Credit risk analysis (continued)

The credit risk for cash and cash equivalents, cash reserved for exploration and banker's acceptances and bonds is considered negligible, since the counterparties are reputable financial institutions with high quality external credit ratings.

Fair value of financial instruments

The Company discloses the fair value hierarchy by which the financial instruments are evaluated and have the following levels. Level 1 features a valuation based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities. Level 2 includes inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, and Level 3 includes inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data. Marketable securities are classified under Level 1 (note 14).

The fair value of cash and cash equivalents, cash reserved for exploration and receivables approximates their carrying value as these items will be realized in the short term.

13. Deferred income and mining taxes

The reconciliation of the income tax expense, calculated using the statutory income tax rates of the federal government and the Province of Quebec, to the income tax expense as per the financial statements, is as follows:

	December 31,	December 31,
	2012	2011
	\$	\$
Loss before income and mining taxes	(2,109,595)	(1,586,581)
Combined federal and provincial income tax at 26.9% (28.4% as at December 31, 2011)	(567,481)	(450,589)
Deferred exploration flow-through shares	929,512	449,467
Mining taxes	(85,055)	(99,952)
Non-deductible expenses for income tax purposes	51,836	56,665
Share issue expenses not affecting earnings	(27,657)	(90,386)
Change in valuation allowance	279,028	228,469
Change in future tax rates	-	175,310
Other	3,566	19,753
	583,749	288,737
Flow-through premium	(564,398)	(260,700)
Deferred income and mining taxes	19,351	28,037

13. Deferred income and mining taxes (continued)

As at December 31, 2012, the Company has accumulated, for federal and provincial income tax purposes, non-capital losses which can be applied against future years' taxable income and which will expire as follows:

	Decembe	r 31, 2012	December	31, 2011
Year	Federal	Provincial	Federal	Provincial
	\$	\$	\$	\$
2025	8,387	7,530	8,387	7,530
2026	5,699	4,765	5,699	4,765
2027	524,066	521,001	524,066	521,001
2028	725,416	718,518	725,416	718,518
2029	724,776	720,746	724,776	720,746
2030	955,459	952,206	955,459	952,206
2031	792,271	777,709	792,271	777,709
2032	1,114,872	1,100,591	-	-
	4,850,946	4,803,066	3,736,074	3,702,475

Significant components of the Company's deferred tax assets and liabilities are as follows:

	December 31, 2012	December 31, 2011
	\$	\$
Property, plant and equipment	36,307	29,840
Non-capital losses	1,296,851	992,944
Share issue expenses	123,939	148,818
Valuation allowance	(1,420,790)	(1,141,762)
Deferred tax assets	36,307	29,840
Mining rights	(2,235,030)	(1,638,315)
Deferred tax liabilities	(2,198,723)	(1,608,475)

Variation of recognized amounts during the year

	Asset (liabilities) Balance December 31, 2011	Recongnized in profit or (loss)	Recongnized in equity	Asset (liabilities) Balance December 31, 2012
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Property, plant and equipment	29,840	6,467	-	36,307
Mining Property	(310,865)	90,464	-	(220,401)
Deferred exploration costs	(1,327,450)	(680,680)	(6,499)	(2,014,629)
Total	(1,608,475)	(583,749)	(6,499)	(2,198,723)

(an exploration company) Notes to Financial Statements

13. Deferred income and mining taxes (continued)

Variation of recognized amounts during the year

	Asset (liabilities) Balance Recongnized December 31, in profit		Recongnized	Asset (liabilities) Balance December 31,
		or (loss)	in equity	2011
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Property, plant and equipment	11,545	18,295	-	29,840
Mining Property	(317,013)	6,148	-	(310,865)
Deferred exploration costs	(952,560)	(313,180)	(61,710)	(1,327,450)
Total	(1,258,028)	(288,737)	(61,710)	(1,608,475)

14. Financial assets and liabilities

	December 31, 2012		December 31, 2011	
	Carrying amount	Fair value	Carrying amount	Fair value
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Categories of financial assets and liabilities				
Financial assets				
Loans and receivables				
Cash and cash equivalents	1,241,272	1,241,272	1,943,057	1,943,057
Cash reserved for exploration	873,129	873,129	2,031,040	2,031,040
Banker's acceptance and bonds	1,429,025	1,429,025	1,320,086	1,320,086
Available for sale financial asset				
Other short-term financial assets	130,000	130,000	400,000	400,000
Financial liabilities				
Other financial liabilities				
Trade	86,975	86,975	216,447	216,448
Other	124,555	124,555	229,872	229,872

15. Contingencies and commitments

The Company is partially financed through the issuance of flow-through shares. However, there is no guarantee that its expenses will qualify as Canadian exploration expenses, even if the Company is committed to taking all the necessary measures in this regard. Refusal of certain expenses by the tax authorities would have a negative tax impact for investors.

Moreover, tax rules regarding flow-through placements set deadlines for carrying out the exploration work no later than the first of the following dates:

- Two years following the flow-through placements;
- One year after the Company has renounced the tax deductions relating to the exploration work.

Commitments to carry out exploration work that are not met are subject to a combined tax rate of 30% (Canada and Quebec).

During the year, the Company received \$1,250,400 following flow-through placements for which the Company had renounced tax deductions after December 31, 2012. During the year ended December 31, 2011, the Company received \$2,031,040 following a flow-through placement for which the Company renounced tax deductions after December 31, 2011.

15. Contingencies and commitments (continued)

The Company has renounced tax deductions of \$1,250,400 as at February 28, 2013 and management is required to fulfil its commitments before the stipulated deadline of December 31, 2013. The amount has been presented as "Cash reserved for exploration".

16. Transactions with key management personnel

The Company's key management personnel are members of the Board of Directors, as well as the president, the vice-president and the chief financial officer. Key management personnel remuneration includes the following expenses:

	December 31,	December 31,
	2012	2011
	\$	\$
Short-term employee benefits		
Salaries including bonuses and benefits	439,460	462,585
Social security costs	22,514	28,850
Total short-term employee benefits	461,974	491,435
Share-based payments-employees	146,269	117,564
Total remuneration	608,243	608,999

During 2012 reporting period, key management personnel did not exercised any share options granted through the share-based payment plans. During 2011, key management personnel exercised share options granted through the share-based payment plans for an amount of \$14,250.

17. Capital disclosures

The Company's objectives in managing its capital are to ensure sufficient liquidity to pursue its organic growth strategy and undertake selective acquisitions. The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may issue new shares and acquire or sell mining properties to improve its financial performance and flexibility.

The Company's capital is composed of shareholders' equity. The Company's primary uses of capital are to finance exploration expenditures and acquire properties. To effectively manage the Company's capital requirements, the Company has in place a rigorous planning and budgeting process to help determine the funds required to ensure the Company has appropriate liquidity to meet its operating and growth objectives.

The Company expects its current capital resources and its ability to obtain additional financing will support further exploration and development of its mineral properties.

The Company is not subject, in regards of external rules, to any requirements regarding its capital, except if the Company completes a flowthrough financing for which the cash must be reserved for exploration. As at December 31, 2012, the Company's cash reserved for exploration was \$873,129 (\$ 2,031,040 as at December 31, 2011).

As at December 31, 2012 the shareholders' equity was \$ 10,613,196 (\$ 11,165,108 as at December 31, 2011).

18. Related party transactions	December 31, 2012	December 31, 2011
	\$	\$
Consultants	1,000	-
Furniture and equipment	<u> </u>	4,100
Total	1,000	4,100

During the second quarter, the Company was provided consultation services of \$1,000 from a company pursuant to which a director of the Company is a minority shareholder. This transaction occurred within the normal course of business and was measured at the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties. As at December 31, 2012, no amount was included in the accounts payable and accrued liabilities. During the year ended December 31, 2011, the Company acquired furniture and equipment from one of its officers and from one of its directors. This transaction occurred within the normal course of business and was measured at the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties. As at December 31, 2011, no amount was included in the accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

19. Liquidity risk analysis

Liquidity risk management serves to maintain a sufficient amount of cash and to ensure that the Company has financing sources such as private and public investments for a sufficient amount.

Over the past year, the Company has financed its exploration expense commitments, its working capital requirements and acquisitions through private and flow-through financings.

The Company's liabilities are summarized below:

	December 31, 2012 \$	December 31, 2011 \$
Accounts payables and accrued liabilities	211,530	446,319
Liability related to flow-through shares	238,440	484,680
	449,970	930,999

Where the counterparty has a choice of when an amount is paid, the liability has been included on the earliest date on which payment can be required.